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Trade and Prospects

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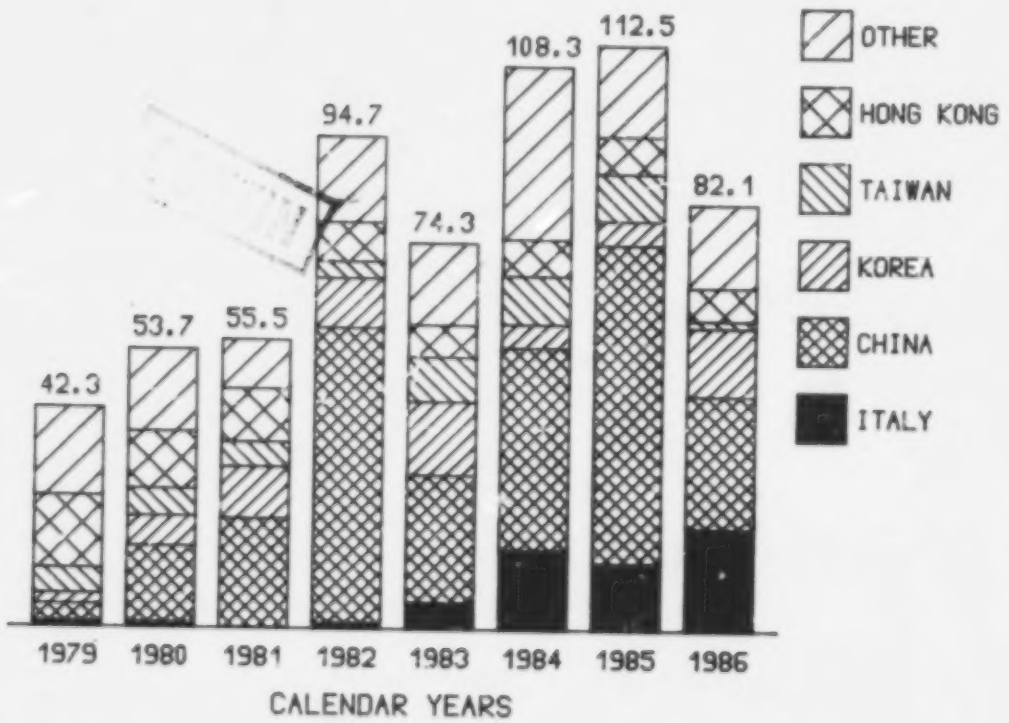
ORIGINAL

COMPLETED 50

WET BLUE EXPORTS
CY 1979 - 1986 1/
MILLION DOLLARS



1/ 1986 ESTIMATED BASED ON JAN-JUNE

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board - USDA

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Prepared in the Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Division of the Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), this report reflects information from: agricultural counselors, attaches, and officers at over 60 foreign posts; staff members of state and industry marketing groups in the U.S. dairy, livestock, and poultry sectors who conduct joint foreign market development (FMD) programs with FAS; and agricultural economists, analysts, and marketing specialists who monitor and coordinate FMD programs worldwide for FAS in Washington, D.C.

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Export Summary

The export value of U.S. dairy, livestock, and poultry commodities and dressed hides and skins, including leather, totaled more than $2.3 billion during January-June 1986, 4 percent above the same 1985 period. Nearly all of the major commodity groups, such as variety meats, beef, pork, hides and skins, and poultry products contributed to the increase. Animal fats and oils, dairy products, and dressed hides and skins were the major groups that showed declines resulting from decreased volume and/or lower unit prices. The quantity of live animal exports for breeding decreased 27 percent and the value declined 13 percent. Cheese, butter, and some egg product exports declined substantially, both in volume and value. Nonfat dry milk (NDM) exports were slightly above the 1985 volume but declined about 3 percent in value.

The projected value of calendar year 1986 exports of dairy, livestock, and poultry commodities and dressed hides and skins is expected to rise slightly over 1985. Some of the major commodity groups which performed well in the first half of 1986, such as beef and cattle hides, are expected to continue to do well in the second half in both volume and unit price. Export volume of NDM in the third quarter of 1986 is projected to show strong gains, primarly due to a large sale to Brazil.

Commodity Highlights

Red Meats - Exports of red meats (beef, veal, and pork) during January-June 1986 declined 2 percent in volume and gained 14 percent in value. Shipments to all destinations (nearly 80 countries) totaled over 78,000 metric tons worth over $322 million. Beef and veal exports gained 14 percent in volume and 15 percent in value over the same 1985 period. Pork exports declined in volume 39 percent, but gained in value, 14 percent. Japan continued to be the No. 1 market for beef and pork, accounting for nearly 72 percent of U.S. red meat exports.

Variety Meats - Exports of pork, beef, and veal variety meats during January-June 1986 totaled over 119,000 tons, up 5 percent, and had a value of $156 million, up 14 percent from 1985. Japan, France, Mexico, the United Kingdom, Netherlands, and Egypt were the top markets for U.S. variety meats, accounting for over 83 percent of the total by value. Major increases were registered by Japan and Egypt. The European Community market still accounted for approximately 36 percent of U.S. variety meat exports during 1986.

Animal Fats and Oils - In the first half of 1986, the volume of U.S. exports of all animal fats and oils was 614,980 tons, an increase of 2 percent compared to the first half of 1985, and an 11-percent decrease compared to the first half of 1984. The export value over this same period declined

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31 percent to $211.6 million compared to the same period a year ago, and a 39 percent decrease from the same period in 1984. Excessive inventories of domestic products coupled with record production and inventories of palm oil have kept unit prices at near-record low levels, with near-term improvements unlikely in either price or stocks.

Inedible Tallow - During the first half of 1986, U.S. inedible tallow exports were 560,434 tons, down one percent from the same period in 1985. The continued slump in unit prices was reflected in the 33-percent drop in export value in the first half of 1986 from the first half of 1985, declining from $280.1 million to $187.2 million. The top 10 markets comprised 72 percent of the volume exported in the first half of 1984, 70 percent in the first half of 1985, but only 66 percent in the first half of 1986.

Uruguay had the largest half year improvement, importing 42 tons during the first half of 1986 versus 14 tons in the same period in 1985. Other countries having significant increases in imports in the first half of 1986 compared to the same period a year ago were: Argentina, an increase of 134 percent to 268 tons; Honduras, an increase of 115 percent to 3,685 tons; and Belgium-Luxembourg, and increase of 109 percent to 10,613 tons.

U.S. exports of inedible tallow to Spain increased 176 percent over the first half of 1985 to 49,806 tons. This drastic increase in Spain's imports is likely the result of the EC import quota on U.S. inedible tallow. The EC restricted imports of U.S. inedible tallow to 93,625 tons for the 10 existing EC members for 1986. Spain's imports were not restricted, even though it recently joined the EC. Although direct U.S. exports of inedible tallow to the EC will be down severely in 1986, a significant increase in Spanish imports may occur. A portion of these imports will probably then be transshipped to those EC members under the quota.

Edible Tallow - U.S. exports of edible tallow totaled 14,658 tons valued at slightly more than $5.8 million. This is an increase of 62 and 32 percent, respectively, over the same period in 1985. Mexico accounted for 51 percent of all exports in the first half of 1986 with an increase of 128 percent over the first half of 1985.

Lard - The value of U.S. exports of lard in the first half of 1986 decreased 9 percent from the same period in 1985, despite a 14-percent increase in volume to 23,389 tons. Mexico imported 20,941 tons, or 89 percent, of the U.S. lard exports during the first half and will likely be the No. 1 market for U.S. lard throughout the remainder of the year.

Cattle Hides - Whole cattle hide exports to all destinations (41 countries) during January-June 1986 totaled nearly 14 million pieces, valued at more than $619 million. Export volume gained 5 percent, but the export value was 20 percent higher than the same 1985 period because the average price per exported hide increased 14 percent ($44.84 versus $39.36). The top 10 markets

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accounted for 95 percent of the value of hide exports although three recorded substantial sales declines, ranging from $10 million to $31 million.

Korea remained the top market, accounting for 38 percent of the export value. Japan was second with a market share of 2 percent. Others in the top 10, with market share percentages in parentheses, were: Taiwan (13.4); Italy (6.2); Mexico (4.1); Canada (2.6); Romania (2.7); China (1.7); Czechoslovakia (1.3); and Belgium-Luxembourg (1.0).

The price gains which began in the second half of 1985 continued through the first half of 1986, pushing average prices to new levels; $44.84 versus the previous mid-year high of $42.25 in 1984. Cattle slaughter in CY 1986 is expected to be about the same as in 1985. Assuming no change in slaughter but with continued strong export demand, and softer dollar against major currencies, prices of hides should hold firm and could possibly strengthen during 1986. In the early part of Calendar Year 1987 slaughter is expected to show a decline.

Pig and Hog Skin - Exports of pigskins during January-June 1986 increased from the same 1985 period. Export volume was nearly 2 million pieces, valued at $6 million, up 52 and 67 percent, respectively. Mexico, with a 39-percent market share, was the No. 1 export market, followed by Taiwan, Venezuela, and Yugoslavia. Pigskin exports during 1986 are expected to show continued improvement over 1985, but will not reach 1984 levels of 6 million pieces because U.S. suppliers have cut back on production.

Leather - Exports of leather to all destinations (65 countries) during January-June 1986 totaled $140.6 million, 8 percent below the same 1985 period. The top 10 leather markets accounted for 83 percent of all U.S. leather exports. Korea became the No. 1 market with a market share of 19 percent, followed by Canada with a 16-percent share. Others in the top 10, with market share percentages in parentheses, were: China (9.3); Italy (9.0); Taiwan (6.2); Hong Kong (5.9); Japan (5.8); the Dominican Republic (4.3); the Philippines (4.1); and West Germany (3.3). Mexico, although at last year's level of nearly $4 million, failed to make the top 10 for the first time in many years.

Upholstery Leather - Exports of this commodity decreased 22 percent in volume and 16 percent in value during January-June 1986 over the same 1985 period. Canada and Japan accounted for 97 percent of the nearly $21.6 million total. Canada's market share was 66 percent and Japan's was 31 percent.

Wet Blue - Exports of wet blue during January-June 1986 totaled $42 million, 32 percent below the same 1985 period. China, down $18 million, accounted for most of the decline. Wet blue exports accounted for 29 percent of the total leather exported. The top five markets accounted for 86 percent of total wet blue exports. China was No. 1 with a 31-percent market share, followed by Italy with 24 percent. The other three markets and their market shares were: Korea (15.8); Hong Kong (7.7); and West Germany (7.2).

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Pig Leather - Exports during January-June 1986 were down 19 percent in volume and down 40 percent in value compared with the same 1985 period. The price per square foot averaged 51 cents in 1986, compared with the previous year's average of nearly $70. The top three markets (Canada, Japan, and the United Kingdom) accounted for over 60 percent of the more than $1.1 million total. Canada was the largest market with a 36 percent share.

Mohair - Exports of mohair during January-June 1986 totaled over 3,000 tons, valued at more than $24 million--an increase of 95 percent in volume and 46 percent in value from the same 1985 period. The United Kingdom continued to be the most important market for mohair, accounting for two-thirds of total exports. Other markets of importance include Japan, Belgium, Spain, France, West Germany, and Italy.

Mink Pelts - Exports of mink pelts during January-June 1986 increased 13 percent in volume and 4 percent in value compared with the same 1985 period. Volume of "dressed and undressed" pelts in 1986 was 2,852,728 pieces, and the value totaled nearly $77 million. Both the dressed and raw pelts registered gains in volume and value. Undressed pelt prices averaged 10 percent less in 1986 than in 1985; dressed pelts averaged 5 percent less.

The top 10 markets accounted for 92 percent of the export value. Canada was the top buyer with a nearly 21-percent market share, followed by Switzerland with 15 percent and West Germany with nearly 14 percent. Others in the top 10, with their market share in parentheses, included: Japan (10.5); Hong Kong (9.1); the United Kingdom (7.8); Italy (4.3); Korea (4.3); the Dominican Republic (3.5); and Spain (3.1).

Mink pelt production in 1985 declined for the first time in many years, dropping below the 4.2 million level following several years of steady growth. Unless auction prices firm or improve substantially in 1987 there is a danger that production could drop back to the 1980 level of 3.5 million.

Dairy Breeding Cattle - Exports of dairy breeding cattle during January-June 1986 totaled 16,921 head, valued at nearly $19 million--25 percent fewer in number and 27 percent less in value than in the same period in 1985. Shipments to Mexico represented nearly 62 percent of all U.S. dairy cattle exports, as the Government of Mexico continued to provide incentives for dairymen to increase domestic production. Other top markets with their percent market share by volume in parentheses include: Canada (9), Saudi Arabia (8); Venezuela (7); and Taiwan (6).

Beef Breeding Cattle - Exports of beef breeding cattle during January-June 1986 totaled 11,241 head with a value of nearly $18 million. These figures represent a decline of 35 percent in volume and 4 percent in value, respectively, compared with the same 1985 period. Mexico, the No. 1 market, accounted for 78 percent of total exports despite the fact that its 1986 imports declined by 6,422 head, or nearly 60 percent below the same 1985 period.

Bull Semen - Semen exports to 53 countries totaled nearly $12.2 million during January-June 1986, up 2 percent from the same 1985 period. The EC continues to be the leading market, with a 48-percent market share. Individual countries showing significant gains over 1985 include Canada, Costa Rica, Netherlands, Venezuela, Brazil, Hungary, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Thailand, and Indonesia. Markets showing significant declines include France, Switzerland, Japan, Venezuela, and South Africa.

Horses, Breeding - Exports of horses for breeding during January-June 1986 totaled 622 head, valued at nearly $8 million; representing a decrease of 32 percent in volume and 16 percent in value, respectively, from the same 1985 period.

Markets with imports valued over $500,000 were: France, $1.3 million; Japan, $1.2 million; Sweden, $1.2 million; and Ireland, $.875 million.

The average unit value of breeding horses exported during January-June 1986 was $12,889. The countries with highest per-unit value were: France, $453,416; Ireland, $218,750; Netherlands, $73,120; Bahrain, $50,000; Japan, $47,019; and Sweden, $31,542.

Swine - Breeding swine exports during January-June 1986 totaled 7,164 head, valued at $5.2 million. These figures represent a drop of 12 percent in volume and a 64-percent increase in value compared with the same 1985 period. Major export markets were: China, 3,291 head; Mexico, 1,129 head; Japan, 1,406 head; and Korea, 365 head. China had 46 percent of the market, Mexico 16 percent and Japan had 20 percent. Export declines were recorded for Mexico, 1,318 head; Canada, 1,096 head; and Korea, 736 head. These were offset in part by export gains to China. The increase in export value was due to the nearly 90-percent gain in the average price of per head exported; up from $386 in 1985 to $724 in 1986.

Poultry, Eggs, and Products - Exports of these commodities during the first half of 1986 totaled $234.9 million, a 26-percent increase over the same period in 1985. Increases in exports were registered in all major categories except live poultry and shell eggs. The value of egg and egg product exports was $23.5 million, a 75-percent increase for total egg exports despite an 16-percent decline in the shell egg categories. Strong competition from other supplying countries such as EC members continue to impede U.S. exports.

However, the decreased value of the U.S. dollar has improved the U.S. trading position. Poultry meat exports account for almost one-half of the total exports of poultry, eggs, and products, with chicken meat accounting for 90 percent of the total meat. Chicken meat was valued at nearly $120 million with chicken parts accounting for almost $105 million. The following five chicken parts markets, with the market share percentage in parentheses, accounted for over 70 percent of the volume of exports: Japan (25); Hong Kong (18); Singapore (12); Jamaica (10); and the Leeward and Windward Islands (6). Canada was in seventh place with 4 percent

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of the market. The Caribbean area, with a value of nearly $28.5 million, accounted for about 12 percent of the total export value, a 26-percent increase when compared with the first half in 1985.

Eggs and Egg Products - Exports of egg products and eggs for hatching were up sharply while exports of shell eggs for table use were down. Exports of table eggs dropped 28 percent in volume and 16 percent in value. The lower figures reflect the increased competition from the EC, in particular France and Netherlands. Egg product exports during the first half of 1986 were $19.1 million, a 234-percent increase in value, while the volume was reported at 13,365 tons, a 268-percent increase. Japan and Canada accounted for approximately 90 percent of the trading. Japan continues to be our No. 1 customer with purchases totaling $15.9 million or 83 percent of total sales.

In 1986, exports of poultry, eggs, and products are projected to be at or slightly above 1985 levels in both volume and value.

Section 416 Program Update

During October 1, 1985-August 27, 1986, signed commitments to donate U.S. dairy products under Section 416 totaled nearly 98,000 tons. Nonfat dry milk accounted for 66 percent of the donated dairy products, followed by butter oil and cheese at 16 percent each and butter at less than 2 percent. These donations are designated for shipment to 11 countries (table 1).

Table 1--Signed Agreements through August for Donated Dairy Products Under Section 416 During FY 1986
By Type and Country of Destination
(In Metric Tons)

DESTINATION	NDM	BUTTER OIL	BUTTER	CHEESE	UHT 1/	TOTAL QUANTITY
Brazil	1,000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,000.0
Chile	5,776.0	706.0	0.0	324.0	0.0	6,806.0
Costa Rica	1,600.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,600.0
Dominican Rep.	4,267.0	200.0	0.0	566.0	0.0	5,033.0
Ethiopia	7,222.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,222.0
Haiti	597.3	133.4	0.0	218.8	0.0	949.5
Mauritania	2,500.0	2,500.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000.0
Mexico	25,727.0	10,960.0	0.0	6,480.0	0.0	43,167.0
Pakistan	3,600.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,600.0
Poland	1,682.0	752.0	1,600.0	7,450.0	0.0	11,484.0
Tunisia	1,680.0	347.0	0.0	816.0	0.0	2,843.0
TOTAL	64,651.3	15,598.4	1,600.0	15,854.8	0.0	97,704.5

1/ UHT - Ultra High Temperature treated milk.

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MEAT EXPORTS UNDER THE DAIRY TERMINATION PROGRAM

USDA was mandated by Congress in Section 104, parts 2 and 3 of the Food Security Act of 1985 to purchase and export 200 million pounds (approximately 91,000 mt) of red meat (beef and pork), to minimize the adverse effect of the Dairy Herd Buy-Out Program (effective dates; April 1, 1986 to October 1, 1987) on U.S. beef, pork, and lamb producers. The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to use funds available through the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) to purchase the meats. Legislation limits the distribution of CCC financed meats to the Department of Defense and/or the export market.

The following actions have been taken:

April 18 - USDA announced it will supply to the Department of Defense (DOD) up to 20,000 metric tons (44 million pounds) of red meat between July 1, 1986 and October 1, 1987. Procurement of DOD product for European commissary use is expected to begin late October 1986.

May 1 - USDA announced that it was seeking tender offers from the European Economic Community (EEC) to purchase U.S. high-quality beef (HQB) to count toward fulfilling the current annual EEC quota of 10,000 MT of HQB. All 19 bids received in response to the announcement were rejected because of technical considerations.

May 14 - USDA announced the sale to Brazil of 90,000 MT of beef for July-October 1986 delivery at a price of $655 per metric ton, free on board vessel.

June 30 - USDA announced that it was seeking tender offers from the EEC to purchase U.S. HQB under a second invitation. Total quota available under this announcement is 8,514 mt. EEC HQB import licenses expire September 18, 1986 (last day for product arrival in EEC).

July 11 - U.S. - Brazil Beef contract was amended to allow carcass cut at 12/13th rib effective July 15, 1986. In later discussions, Brazilians agreed to allow boxed beef to be included in their contract, at the option of the USDA; quantities not to exceed 20% of total contract (18 million pounds).

August 5 - USDA announced the award of 825 metric tons of HQB to EEC importers under Invitation II.

Dairy Termination Program (DTP) Up-Date

According to USDA estimates the program is pretty much on target in the first period, (April - August). Slaughter during period one totaled about 740,000 head. This total includes all cows, heifers and calves identified as dairy animals designated for disposition in compliance with the program requirements. In addition about 32,000 dairy cattle were reported identifed for export under this program during the first period.

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The slaughter intensions of 832,000 animals under the DTP in period one contributed about 226 million pounds to meat production. Meat purchases during that same period by USDA, required by the program, totaled 276 million exceeding the anticipated extra production by about 50 million pounds.

USDA believes that at the end of the first disposal period on August 31, 1986 the DTP was running smoothly for a program of this magnitude. Cash steer prices and hog prices are higher than before the DTP began, milk prices are above support, CCC purchases of dairy products are below year ago levels and milk production is below year earlier levels.

Dairy Cattle Exports Under DTP

Mexico is the leading buyer of U.S. dairy cattle under the DTP. Of the 32,000 head of DTP cattle reported for export in the first period nearly two-thirds were sold to Mexico. Last year, Mexico imported 30,188 head of U.S. dairy breeding stock valued at $30.2 million, a more than three-fold increase over 1984. However, sales in the first half of 1986 were off a third from the same 1985 period. This may have been at least partly due to Mexican importers waiting for DTP cattle to become available. Of the 18,240 head of DTP cattle reported for export to Mexico 50 percent were moved in July and August. Canada was the second largest importer of DTP cattle with over 7,000 head. Other importers include Venezuela, Ecuador, Taiwan, Colombia, Argentina, Bermuda, and El Salvador.

Market Opportunities

China Buys Dairy Cattle From Canada - A joint venture dairy farm is buying an additional 540 head of dairy cattle from Canada instead of from the United States. This joint venture is between a private U.S. firm and the Chinese Government. The timing of shipment is of primary importance. Canadian cattle can be shipped in September/October, which is preferable for acclimatization. American cattle, however, cannot be shipped until mid-winter because of disease testing.

Taiwan To Import Beef Breeding Cattle - With official policy now emphasizing beef production, Taiwan is planning to increase its imports of beef breeding stock. A para-statal buying agency is planning to import 5,760 head during the remainder of 1986 and all of 1987, up from 722 head in 1985. The United States is expected to supply all the imports.

However, some EC countries have been lobbying to get Taiwan's ban on EC meat imports lifted. The prospect of cheap EC beef flooding the market is causing some concern and some beef investment plans have been cancelled because of these fears.

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New Zealand Dairyman Feel Sharp Milk Price Cut - The 1986-87 basic milk price to producers has been reduced from $4.00 per kilogram of "milkfat" in New Zealand dollars to $2.25. In terms of U.S. milk pricing this means a reduction from U.S. $4.63 per hundredweight of milk to $2.60. Depressed prices on world dairy markets have necessitated a reduction of New Zealand milk prices to a level closer to market returns. This price reduction will have only marginal impact on U.S. trade.

New Zealand exports 80 percent of its milk production as dairy products. Since the New Zealand dairy industry depends heavily on exports, the depressed world market has impacted sharply on returns. Milk production in New Zealand has been up sharply the past three years and butter and butter oil stocks have risen to very high levels. New Zealand recently proposed to the European Community that these two major world traders in butter/butter oil unload a substantial portion of their surplus butter as butter oil on the world's vegetable oil market. New Zealand butter stocks are currently around 150,000 tons and the EC holds nearly 1.4 million tons. Such a move would likely depress vegetable oil prices on international markets and could have a direct impact on U.S. vegetable oil exports.

EC Butter Stocks at Record Levels - European Community (EC) intervention stocks of butter reached record levels of nearly 1.4 million metric tons by late June, over 0.3 million tons above a year earlier. Butter production in the EC is up during the first 5 months of 1986 as milk deliveries to dairies have increased and markets for other dairy products have shrunk. Nonfat dry milk stocks at 0.9 million tons were more than double a year earlier but below 1984 levels. Exports sales are reportedly down for condensed milk, whole milk powder, and cheese, while consumption of fluid milk dropped due in part to the Chernobyl incident. The accumulation of EC surplus butter stocks is impacting on world market and making export sales of CCC butter more difficult. The EC has more options available to reduce NDM stocks, particularly feeding the skim milk powder to livestock and poultry.

EC Considers Further Increases in Export Subsidies for Pork Destined to United States - The European Commission has reportedly promised to further increase subsidies on pork exports to the United States and Canada. This comes as a possible effort to appease Denmark for a recent compromise on monetary compensation amounts (MCAs) on pig meat. Danish farm groups maintain that a subsidy increase is long overdue as compensation for the fall of the U.S. dollar. Higher EC subsidies instituted June 19, 1986, raised the value of export restitutions for certain types of pork destined to United States by an average of 80 percent. EC's pork exports to the United States in 1985 were valued at more than $384 million, 90 percent of which is Danish. Danish pork meat exports into the United States can be expected to increase in 1986 if larger EC subsides are approved.

Meat Supply Crisis in Brazil - As a measure to partially relieve pressures from a serious shortage of red meat in the domestic market, the Goverment of Brazil suspended meat exports for an undetermined period of time. In addition, delays in shipment of 290,00 tons of imported meat (90,000 tons of U.S. origin and reportedly 200,000 tons from the European Community) are adding to the critical domestic supply situation.

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Tallow - The U.S. Department of Agriculture authorized $11 million of GSM-102 credit guarantees for inedible tallow to Egypt. Announcement of the guarantees should bolster U.S. exports to Egypt which during the first half of 1986 are down 61 percent to 36,646 MT from 93,215 MT during the same 1985 period.

Market Development Activities

A. Planned:

TCA to Korea - Following a successful New York meeting in March 1986 attended by 6 Korean leather users and 7 U.S. Tanners TCA plans to stage a full fledged leather exhibit the first week of November 1986 in Seoul Korea. More than ten U.S. Tanners plan to exhibit at the show.

MCA Hosts Two Foreign Teams - During the week of September 22 the Mohair Council will host a three member team from Italy and a five member team from Japan. These visitors represent the top spinners and mohair users in their respective countries. The visitors will be shown U.S. mohair production, processing and marketing facilities in Texas.

Beef Promotion by Sheraton in Copenhagen - As a follow-up to the FAS sponsored menu promtion, January 15 to February 28, 1986, Sheraton Copenhagen hotel has, on its own, started a campaign for U.S. beef. Sheraton offers every evening at its main restaurant, King's Court, an "Eat as much as you like" menu of Baltic Salmon and Prime U.S. Rib Eye Beef at Kroner 235 ($30.50) per person. The campaign is intended to run indefinitely if successful. Quarter page advertising has appeared in all major newspapers and are expected to continue. This promotion supports other U.S. beef promotions for restaurants and in retail shops.

Market Development Activities

B. Concluded:

Tanners Council of America in Paris - There were 31 U.S. tanners who exhibited in the Paris Leather Show (Semaine du Cuir) September 6-10, 1986 under TCA/FAS joint sponsorship. In addition there were a dozen or more U.S. tanners who exhibited at the show independently.

The Semaine du Cuir is the world's most prestigeous exhibition for leather and related goods and services, including machinery. TCA and FAS have been participating in that show annually for more than 20 years.

U.S. participants anticipate a good response from the visiting trade this year due to the more favorable exchange rate of the U.S. dollar versus some of the other major currencies. Sampling was heavy during the exhibit and several exhibitors booked some sales.

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IRAQI BUYING TEAM

Two Iraqi Hide and Leather Specialists visited several U.S. Tanners and Hide processing establishments during September 9-19, 1986 in Texas, Colorado, California, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Maine, New York, and Massachusetts. The tour provided the Iraqi's an opportunity to observe U.S. tanning procedures, range of leather quality and colors and to discuss with U.S. representatives their specific requirements.

Based on these contacts the Iraqis at their request, received offers to sell hides and leather from several U.S. firms. These offers are being evaluated and an announcement on which, if any, were acceptable will be made the week of September 22. The purchases will be financed under the GSM-102 export credit guarantee program announced July 29, 1986 authorizing $16 million for U.S. Hides Skin and Leather.

EMBA became a Legend - A cooperator for 17 years, Emba Mink Breeders Association directed most of the export promotional activities for the U.S. mink industry. The Great Lakes Mink Association in recent years also got increasingly more involved in the export effort. Because of overlap and duplication of activities, it became increasingly apparent that a joint program could be more cost effective. In recognition of that fact, the two associations agreed to be unified and renamed "The American Legend Cooperative". Effective July 19, 1986, the name of EMBA as a cooperator was officially changed to "The American Legend Cooperative".

Market Access Issues

Canada Imposes CVD on Manufacturing Beef from EC - On July 25 the Canadian Import Tribunal investigating the injury question in Canada s countervailing duty (CVD) investigation into boneless manufacturing beef imports from the EC ruled that importation into Canada of boneless manufacturing beef originating or exported from the EC is likely to cause material injury to production in Canada of like goods. The Tribunal found that importation into Canada of boneless manufacturing beef originating or exported from the EC has not caused and is not causing material injury to production in Canada of like goods.

It appears that the Canadians have taken advantage of the "likely to cause material injury" concept to justify a CVD to protect a domestic industry. The U.S. International Trade Commission has used this concept in certain dairy product and sugar investigations.

The ruling makes permanent the CVD of boneless manufacturing beef from Ireland of 81 Canadian cents per pound and Denmark of 9 Canadian cents per pound that have been subject to a provisional CVD since March 26, 1986. The duties collected during the provisional period will be reimbursed. They are expected to be minor since the countervailing duties effectively curtailed imports during the entire provisional period.

New Outbreak of Hog Cholera in England - A new outbreak of hog cholera was reported in Devon, England, at the end of June, and the usual restrictions have been imposed. Restrictions have been lifted in three other areas where hog cholera was discovered in May. England imports about 550 tons (CWE) of pork annually, mostly from Denmark, Sweden, and Ireland.

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France - The French Official Journal issued July 24, 1986 contained a notice concerning the implementation of a surveillance system for some U.S. agricultural products. In application of the EEC Regulation No. 1090/86 of the Council of the European Community the surveillance system is in response to U.S. import quotas. Registration visas will have to be requested by the importer before any imports are allowed. Products affected by the system include:

CCT Heading No.	Description of Product	French Office In Charge of VISA Issuance
02-01 BII B2	Other offals of Bovine Animals	OFIVAL
15-02 EX B	Fats of Bovine Cattle, Unrendered Rendered or solvent extracted	DICTD

Argentina Wool Export Tax Reduced - Beginning in October, the new lower tax in percent of free on board value (with old rate in parentheses) will be: Scoured 12.5 (21.5); Greasy, classified on farm 16.5 (25.5); Greasy not classified on farm 20.5 (29.5). Wool production has been affected by declining prices due to soft export demand and high export taxes.

Estimated value of wool export Calendar Year 1985 was $135 million compared with the average annual of $200 million 1980-84.

The GOA's intention is to gradually reduce or eliminate export taxes on Agricultural products.

Brazil Reduces Import Tax on Certain Dairy Products - Brazil's import tax on dry whole milk (minimum fat content of 2.6 percent) has been reduced from 33 to 10 percent on a quota of 15,000 metric tons. Furthermore non-fat dry (NDM) may now enter Brazil with an import tax of 20 percent, down from the previous 33 percent. Certain cheeses and instant whole milk have also been exempted from taxes. Thus far in 1986 the United States has sold 25,000 metric tons of NDM to Brazil. The reduction of the import tax will favor exports of NDM to Brazil.

On June 30, 1986, through resolution No. 05-0983, the National Customs Council (CPA) of Brazil announced an import quota of 50,000 MT of tallow. The effective dates of the quota are June 30, 1986, through July 31, 1986. The advalorem import tax was also reduced in the same resolution from 55 percent to 10 percent. U.S. exports during the first half of 1986 were 12,399 MT.

Table 2--EC Export Subsidies for Specified Domestic Commodities and Effective Dates

COMMODITY	DESTINATION	SUBSIDY ECU/100 kg.	
Poultry:		4-29-86	7-24-86
Whole			
Chickens-plucked and drawn w/gib.	Third countries, except U.S.	26.00	31.00
Ducks-plucked and drawn w/gib.	Third countries, except U.S.	39.00	46.00
Turkeys	Third countries, except U.S.	26.00	31.00
Cuts (bone-in)			
Halves or Quarters			
Chickens	Third countries, except U.S.	32.00	36.00
Turkeys	Third countries, except U.S.	27.00	32.00
Whole wings, w/wo tips	Third countries, except U.S.	22.00	26.00
Breasts and cuts of breasts			
Turkeys	Third countries, except U.S.	41.00	49.00
Other Poultry	Third countries, except U.S.	41.00	49.00
Legs and cuts of legs			
Turkeys			
Drumsticks and cuts of drumsticks	Third countries, except U.S.	21.00	25.00
Other	Third countries, except U.S.	37.00	44.00
Other Poultry	Third countries, except U.S.	39.00	46.00
Eggs:		4-29-86	7-25-86
In shell, fresh or preserved			
Poultry, not for hatching	Third countries	28.00	32.00
Suitable for human consumption			
Not in shell (not sweetened)			
Dried	Third countries	114.00	130.00
Other	Third countries	29.00	33.00
Yolks (not sweetened)			
Liquid	Third countries	51.00	58.00
Frozen	Third countries	55.00	63.00
Dried	Third countries	116.00	132.00
Dairy:		4-25-86	8-15-86
Dry skim milk, 2.5 kg. or greater Fat content not exceeding 1.5%	Other destinations	85.86	85.86
Dry whole milk Fat content exceeding 25%, less than 27%	Other destinations	116.10	133.60
Fat content exceeding 28%, less than 29%	Other destinations	118.39	136.24
Butter Fat content of 80% or more, but less than 82%	Other destinations	177.02	177.02

Zone D - Other European countries or territories which apply a state-trading system.
Zone E - U.S. territories on the North American continent, the Hawaiian Islands, and Puerto Rico.

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Table 2--EC Export Subsidies for Specified Domestic Commodities and Effective Dates (Continued)

COMMODITY	DESTINATION	SUBSIDY ECU/100 kg.	
Dairy:		4-25-85	8-15-86
Butter Oil			
Fat content exceeding 99.5%	Other destinations	240.80	240.80
Processed Cheese			
Content			
Fat in total less than 36%	Austria	0.00	0.00
Fat content in dry matter greater than 46%, but less than 55%	Zone D, Ceuta, Melilla, and Andorra	N/A	N/A
	Zone E	10.66	20.34
	Canada	0.00	0.00
	Norway and Finland	0.00	0.00
	Switzerland	0.00	0.00
	Other destinations	94.00	94.00
Cheddar Cheese			
Water content exceeding 47% but less than 72% and fat content in the dry matter of 48% or more	Austria	0.00	0.00
	Zone D, Ceuta, Melilla, and Andorra	N/A	N/A
	Zone E	0.00	20.00
	Canada	0.00	0.00
	Norway and Finland	0.00	0.00
	Australia	32.27	90.52
	Switzerland	0.00	0.00
	Other destinations	148.76	148.76
Livestock:		4-19-86	7-16-86
Swine			
Live			
Not for breeding	Third countries	10.00	10.00
Pork (fresh, chilled or frozen)			
Whole or half carcasses,	Third countries	28.00	28.00
Loins & cuts of loins (bone-in)	Third countries	28.00	32.00
Bellies (streaky) and cuts of bellies, untrimmed	USA and Canada		6.00
	Third countries	22.00	26.00
Hams, shoulders and loins and cuts thereof (boneless), untrimmed	USA and Canada		4.00
	Third countries	28.00	32.00
Pork (salted, dried or smoked)	U.S. and Canada	5.00	6.00
Hams and cuts of hams (bone-in)			
"Prosciutto di Parma" (dried or smoked)			
"Prosciutto di San Daniel" (salted)	Third countries	64.00	64.00
Bellies (streaky) and cuts of bellies			
Salted	Third countries	20.00	20.00
Dried or smoked	Third countries	22.00	22.00
Cooked Sausages	Third countries	34.00	34.00

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Table 2--EC Export Subsidies for Specified Domestic Commodities and Effective Dates (Continued)

COMMODITY	DESTINATION	SUBSIDY ECU/100 kg. 4-10-86	SUBSIDY ECU/100 kg. 7-17-86
Cattle			
Live			
Pure-bred breeding animals:			
Female, 250 kg or greater	Third countries	80.00	80.00
Male, 300 kg or greater	Third countries	80.00	80.00
Other than pure-bred breeding animals:			
Male, 300 kg or greater	North Africa, Near and Middle East (1);	80.00	80.00
	West, Central, East and South Africa, ex. Botswana, Kenya, Madagascar and Swaziland (2);	80.00	80.00
	European, Third Countries, ex. Austria, Sweden and Switzerland (3);	65.00	65.00
	Austria, Sweden and Switzerland (4).	30.50	30.50
Beef and Veal (Frozen)			
Carcasses or "Compensated" Qtrs.			
Front carcass w/more than 10 ribs	(1)	114.00	114.00
	(2)	107.50	107.50
	(3)	88.50	88.50
	(4)	44.50	44.50
Forequarters	(1)	114.00	114.00
	(2)	107.50	107.50
	(3)	88.50	88.50
	(4)	44.50	44.50
Hindquarters (with maximum 9 ribs)	(1)	196.00	196.00
	(2)	189.50	189.50
	(3)	152.50	152.50
	(4)	76.50	76.50
Individually wrapped pieces, excluding the thin flank, the skin, and the shank	U.S. and Canada	80.00	80.00
	(1)	121.50	188.50
	(2)	114.00	178.50
	(3)	93.00	157.00
	(4)	46.50	79.50

Exchange rate: ECU = US$1.035 as of September 3, 1986.

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Export Financing

GSM-102 Export Guarantee Program - As of September 1, 1986, near $4.2 billion of fiscal 1986 credit guarantees were approved for all agricultural products under this program. The following table shows total guarantee commitments and guarantees approved for dairy, livestock, and poultry products for fiscal 1986.

Table 3--GSM-102 Financing for Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Products

COUNTRY	COMMODITY AND CREDIT PERIOD 1/	TOTAL COMMITMENTS	GUARANTEES APPROVED
		($ million)	
Argentina	Breeder Horses (36)	0.80	0.00
Ecuador	Tallow (36)	3.00	2.00
	Breeder Stocks (36)	2.00	0.70
	Milk Replacer (36)	0.50	0.03
Columbia	Tallow (36)	4.00	0.40
Ecuador	Breeder Stock (36)	6.00	1.07
	Tallow (36)	30.00	5.50
Egypt	Tallow (36)	11.00	0.00
El Salvador	Breeder Stocks (36)	1.20	0.50
Guatemala	Breeder Stocks (36)	0.70	0.60
	Tallow (36)	9.00	9.00
Haiti	Tallow (12)	1.50	1.50
Honduras	Breeder Stocks (36)	2.00	0.16
Hungary	Breeder Stocks (36)	1.00	0.40
Iraq	Hides, Skins, and Leather (36)	16.00	0.00
	Protein Meals (36)	45.00	36.40
	Meats (36)	2.00	0.00
	Tallow (36)	13.00	9.40
Jamaica	Tallow (36)	3.00	3.00
Korea	Tallow (18)	20.00	11.50
Mexico	Tallow (36)	67.00	33.10
	Breeder Stocks (36)	5.00	5.00
	Breeder/Non-Breeder (incl. semen, embryos, etc.) (36)	50.00	0.00
Pakistan	Protein Meals (12)	8.00	0.00
Taiwan	Breeder Stocks (36)	3.00	0.00
Turkey	Breeder Stocks (36)	5.00	0.00
	Tallow (36)	5.00	0.00
Yugoslavia	Hides and Skins (36)	40.00	7.60
	Protein Meals (36)	10.00	0.00
SUBTOTALS	Tallow and Grease	128.50	57.50
	Protein Meals	63.50	36.43
	Breeder Stocks	63.90	6.36
	Hides and Skins	44.00	3.40
	Meats	9.00	0.00
GRAND TOTAL		308.90	103.69

1/ The numbers (36), (18), and (12) represent the time period of credit in months.

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Table 4--U.S. Dairy, Livestock, and Poultry Exports by Major Commodity
Calendar Year 1985 Actual and 1986 Estimates

Commodity	January-June						January-December			
	Quantity			Value ($1,000)			Quantity		Value ($1,000)	
	1985	1986	Percent Change	1985	1986	Percent Change	1985	1986	1985	1986
Livestock, Meats and Meat Products:	2/	2/		1,680,481	1,742,939	4	2/	2/	3,328,413	3,440,000
Meat and Meat Products (MT)	204,109	211,669	4	438,253	502,940	15	428,234	470,000	899,691	985,000
Red Meats	80,304	78,449	-2	282,589	322,422	14	158,000	200,000	563,282	620,000
Beef and veal	53,543	60,822	14	235,474	270,748	15	109,526	165,000	467,179	525,000
Pork	22,489	13,748	-39	36,206	41,422	14	40,723	35,000	75,983	70,000
Variety Meats	113,064	119,035	5	137,199	156,435	14	247,583	250,000	298,424	325,000
Beef and veal	87,040	93,982	8	115,310	132,789	15	189,668	200,000	248,558	275,000
Pork	21,161	18,949	-10	16,806	18,202	8	46,351	45,000	38,797	40,000
Animal Fats & Oils (MT)	605,560	614,980	2	304,709	211,623	-31	1,327,451	1,350,000	601,830	500,000
Lard	20,442	23,389	14	12,432	11,314	-9	47,414	50,000	26,541	25,000
Edible tallow	9,061	14,658	52	4,452	5,864	32	22,918	25,000	10,692	10,000
Inedible tallow	564,203	560,434	-1	280,128	187,246	-33	1,229,067	1,250,000	565,220	450,000
Choice white grease	1,137	2,994	163	497	859	73	3,955	4,000	1,711	2,000
Meat Meal Tankage (MT)	35,770	50,559	41	7,091	10,393	47	98,085	100,000	16,999	20,000
Feathermeal (MT)	4,544	9,550	110	928	1,987	114	16,575	20,000	756	3,000
Hides and Skins (1,000 pcs)	2/	2/		559,435	673,971	20	2/	2/	1,080,890	1,200,000
Cattle, whole	13,135	13,813	5	516,982	619,365	20	24,956	25,000	991,894	1,110,000
Calf & kip, whole	1,451	1,608	11	18,405	19,999	9	2,721	2,750	35,658	40,000
Sheep & lamb skin w/o wool	1,463	1,753	20	8,429	9,199	9	2,538	2,700	14,860	20,000
Pig & hog skin	1,297	1,966	52	3,589	5,980	67	3,377	3,700	9,923	10,000
Furskins, undressed (1,000 pcs)	2/	2/		172,481	156,136	-9	2/	2/	214,247	210,000
Mink	1,881	2,153	14	51,337	53,011	3	2,355	2,400	62,328	65,000
Sheep & lamb w/wool	785	845	8	3,917	5,043	29	1,303	1,500	7,065	10,000
Fox	249	323	30	8,133	8,692	7	338	450	10,946	15,000
Wool and Animal Hair (MT)	2,295	3,357	46	19,043	25,290	33	5,264	6,000	46,645	55,000
Mohair, clean	1,617	3,154	95	16,668	24,308	46	4,078	5,000	40,706	45,000
Wool	512	111	-78	1,148	421	-63	643	500	1,520	1,000
Live Animals (head)	2/	2/		112,130	89,970	-20	2/	2/	337,837	325,000
Breeding	49,026	35,948	-27	57,577	50,256	-13	106,781	100,000	129,854	125,000
Beef	17,235	11,241	-35	18,556	17,884	-4	41,518	35,000	49,322	50,000
Dairy	22,708	16,921	-25	26,357	19,162	-27	45,174	40,000	53,393	45,000
Horses	909	622	-32	9,509	8,017	-16	1,909	2,000	19,262	20,000
Swine	8,174	7,164	-12	3,155	5,189	64	18,160	15,000	7,877	10,000
Bull semen	NA	NA		11,964	12,167	17	NA		23,052	25,000
Misc. L & M Products	2/	2/		54,447	58,462	7	2/		106,466	117,000
Dressed Hides and Furskins (1,000 pcs):	2/	2/		188,547	178,667	-5	2/	2/	349,418	335,000
Leather	2/	2/		152,564	140,610	-8	2/	2/	283,704	275,000
Furskins	2/	2/		37,494	38,754	3	2/	2/	68,517	70,000
Mink	637	670	10	22,734	23,739	4	1,132	1,000	40,361	40,000
Shearling	1,171	490	-58	1,511	697	-54	2,240	2,000	2,804	2,000
Poultry, Eggs & Products:				185,753	234,850	26	2/	2/	383,614	450,000
Chicken Meat, Fresh/Frozen (MT)	95,173	118,945	25	97,698	119,704	23	198,050	225,000	201,598	230,000
Whole broilers	5,355	9,163	71	6,926	11,762	70	12,817	15,000	15,677	20,000
Parts	86,407	106,915	24	87,050	104,647	20	176,277	200,000	176,334	200,000
Turkey Meat, fresh/frozen (MT)	4,841	4,601	-5	5,787	5,132	-11	12,343	10,000	15,005	14,000
Parts	4,192	3,799	-9	4,617	3,653	21	9,175	10,000	9,237	8,000
Feather and Downs (MT)	829	1,609	94	13,868	33,673	143	1,548	2,000	23,264	50,000
Egg Products, dried/frozen (MT)	4,978	13,365	268	8,169	19,078	234	12,665	20,000	21,230	30,000
Table eggs (1,000 doz.)	7,270	5,224	-28	5,257	4,440	-16	13,879	13,000	10,216	10,000
Eggs for hatching (1,000 doz.)	6,904	7,417	7	12,907	14,588	13	13,221	13,500	23,789	25,000
Baby chicks breeding stock (1,000 hd)	7,375	6,300	-15	23,079	20,891	-9	14,583	15,000	47,517	50,000
Dairy Products (MT):	2/	2/		202,004	183,973	-9	2/	2/	379,006	375,000
Nonfat dry milk	145,105	147,162	1	92,026	88,986	-3	304,920	350,000	186,159	210,000
Cheese	6,219	3,216	-48	12,174	9,204	-24	15,692	15,000	28,504	25,000
Butter	17,195	2,218	-87	26,478	2,956	-89	29,965	15,000 3/	45,580	20,000
TOTAL	2/	2/		2,256,785	2,340,429	4	2/	2/	4,440,451	4,600,000

1/ Estimated.
2/ Unlike units.
3/ The 1985 Farm Bill mandates that the Commodity Credit Corporation sell 100,000 tons. However, actual exports are not expected to exceed 15,000 tons in CY 1986; which does not include butter oil.
NA - not available.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS			
RED MEAT (IN METRIC TONS)				
BEEF AND VEAL				
JAPAN	38,185	170,396	49,400	218,464
CANADA	5,189	20,842	2,962	12,113
SAUDI ARABIA	1,094	5,946	979	5,212
CHINA (TAIWAN)	469	2,784	882	4,168
BAHAMAS	1,191	3,656	866	3,203
SWEDEN	75	429	471	3,072
HONG KONG	447	2,322	560	3,055
BERMUDA	439	2,546	464	2,712
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	557	2,218	609	1,983
SINGAPORE	244	1,643	297	1,703
SWITZERLAND	166	1,063	211	1,589
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	173	761	268	1,122
AUSTRIA	23	191	127	954
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1,037	5,169	185	857
INDONESIA	168	1,049	148	840
CAYMAN ISLANDS	376	1,107	258	660
NETHERLANDS	115	695	236	645
BARBADOS	93	515	121	584
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	64	123	185	522
KUWAIT	164	1,215	85	499
JORDAN	47	240	62	460
MALAYSIA	63	569	49	456
PANAMA	42	64	93	415
MEXICO	1,461	3,310	112	395
JAMAICA	143	585	104	351
DENMARK	28	105	57	326
GREECE	54	433	41	270
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	18	118	44	268
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	124	571	52	263
PHILIPPINES	31	258	29	256
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	13	118	68	244
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	109	734	44	243
THAILAND	27	172	32	239
UNITED KINGDOM	32	126	59	226
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	135	373	52	219
GHANA	53	166	69	205
EL SALVADOR	262	408	5	57
TRUST TERR PAC IS	273	770	3	7
ISRAEL	73	521	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	53,543	235,474	60,822	270,748

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
RED MEAT (IN METRIC TONS)				
PORK				
JAPAN	4,087	13,924	6,733	27,822
CANADA	1,257	3,212	1,529	3,968
BAHAMAS	704	1,546	679	1,410
PANAMA	407	688	559	983
MEXICO	7,556	5,995	551	665
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	223	588	200	406
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	60	199	154	391
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	112	126	237	389
HONG KONG	356	586	102	368
NETHERLANDS	447	578	135	349
SWEDEN	80	243	65	341
COLOMBIA	159	274	151	331
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	29	116	80	293
UNITED KINGDOM	763	674	246	289
HAITI	845	589	335	262
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	223	387	98	255
AUSTRALIA	39	122	121	230
CHINA (TAIWAN)	37	67	85	204
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1	3	343	200
FRANCE	1,723	1,426	161	178
BARBADOS	43	136	81	152
BELIZE	52	95	105	148
NAMIBIA	0	0	94	141
BERMUDA	44	123	46	122
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	1,049	760	104	120
NORWAY	52	142	54	117
CHINA (MAINLAND)	0	0	50	109
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,011	1,034	56	95
GUATEMALA	70	116	66	86
SINGAPORE	68	177	20	83
SAUDI ARABIA	123	342	16	74
JAMAICA	92	117	56	58
INDONESIA	40	118	14	46
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	32	154	0	4
TRUST TERR PAC IS	111	410	1	1
SPAIN	190	396	0	0
ISRAEL	49	100	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	22,489	36,206	13,748	41,422

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - -			
VARIETY MEATS (IN METRIC TONS)				
BEEF AND VEAL				
JAPAN	18,459	36,967	23,360	56,340
FRANCE	17,742	20,901	16,764	23,499
MEXICO	17,979	17,543	15,047	11,669
EGYPT	7,308	6,438	13,758	9,618
UNITED KINGDOM	8,955	6,949	8,757	6,108
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,676	4,233	2,778	5,952
NETHERLANDS	3,233	3,179	4,140	5,059
CANADA	5,318	9,983	2,377	4,553
ISRAEL	1,288	1,801	1,739	2,269
DENMARK	124	395	383	1,166
HONG KONG	336	829	503	864
JAMAICA	351	336	982	707
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	164	475	146	590
SWEDEN	151	359	115	567
SPAIN	400	489	849	542
VENEZUELA	399	753	200	442
SINGAPORE	189	328	208	406
CHINA (TAIWAN)	537	903	210	379
FRENCH WEST INDIES	230	227	238	240
ITALY	20	28	296	215
INDIA	34	134	86	175
BAHAMAS	37	84	63	145
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	5	27	107	116
SAUDI ARABIA	119	311	110	114
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	170	159	65	108
KUWAIT	64	138	56	108
GUINEA	38	144	25	95
BARBADOS	57	105	42	46
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	169	118	58	40
INDONESIA	61	294	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	87,040	115,310	93,982	132,789

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
VARIETY MEATS (IN METRIC TONS)				
PORK				
JAPAN	990	2,440	2,609	5,854
MEXICO	7,447	4,949	4,752	3,065
FRANCE	2,344	1,348	2,379	1,869
UNITED KINGDOM	3,293	1,981	2,585	1,829
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,044	695	1,205	995
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	865	989	969	790
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC	1,183	474	1,571	660
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	446	577	410	547
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	108	214	192	401
NETHERLANDS	1,401	920	364	396
CANADA	1,020	925	403	302
SWEDEN	110	82	408	296
BARBADOS	180	211	174	211
DENMARK	108	249	150	159
BELIZE	61	79	131	146
HONG KONG	73	66	129	144
MALAYSIA	0	0	134	142
AUSTRIA	203	226	52	63
TOTAL WORLD	21,161	16,806	18,949	18,202

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - -			
TALLOW, EDIBLE (IN METRIC TONS)				
MEXICO	3,291	1,880	7,499	2,718
CANADA	1,362	720	2,834	1,129
COLOMBIA	2,810	948	2,065	1,005
ECUADOR	0	0	700	294
JAPAN	1,102	632	429	258
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	500	134
SPAIN	384	199	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	9,061	4,452	14,658	5,864

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
TALLOW, INEDIBLE (IN METRIC TONS)				
MEXICO	60,844	30,309	53,186	23,609
SPAIN	18,020	7,786	49,806	14,898
PAKISTAN	42,286	20,013	46,069	14,854
NETHERLANDS	32,370	15,394	46,581	14,008
EGYPT	93,215	47,165	36,646	12,223
SOVIET UNION	51,814	26,188	35,190	11,209
JAPAN	14,672	6,910	22,617	8,199
COLOMBIA	19,038	8,959	23,666	8,032
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	36,524	17,361	25,125	7,577
EL SALVADOR	15,247	7,514	20,939	6,985
TURKEY	15,826	8,302	15,398	5,808
VENEZUELA	14,197	6,986	16,038	5,663
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	7,586	4,435	10,434	4,544
BRAZIL	0	0	12,399	4,245
CHINA (TAIWAN)	8,224	3,776	13,013	3,904
GUATEMALA	13,068	6,308	11,905	3,322
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	5,081	2,372	10,613	3,215
SENEGAL	0	0	8,740	3,209
ALGERIA	14,219	8,831	9,740	2,937
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	6,122	2,932	8,967	2,870
SUDAN	0	0	10,347	2,620
HAITI	6,916	3,295	7,002	2,402
REP SOUTH AFRICA	6,896	3,390	4,699	2,399
PORTUGAL	6,313	3,099	6,797	2,276
MOROCCO	2,293	991	4,579	1,762
NIGERIA	26,781	13,777	4,174	1,623
UNITED KINGDOM	8,242	3,995	5,099	1,415
JAMAICA	5,131	2,592	3,892	1,415
ITALY	0	0	3,351	1,125
HONDURAS	1,716	777	3,685	1,102
ROMANIA	0	0	2,100	729
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1,455	757	2,099	723
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	4,206	2,420	1,998	676
ECUADOR	1,217	436	1,693	661
CAMEROON	0	0	1,501	585
PERU	1,345	722	1,653	569
LEBANON	2,630	1,384	1,195	543
PHILIPPINES	3,684	1,867	1,348	430
PANAMA	3,019	1,574	1,004	429
CHILE	1,626	936	889	271
NICARAGUA	3,785	1,877	0	0
IRAQ	2,954	1,485	0	0
ANGOLA	2,500	1,300	0	0
MALAWI	1,000	513	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	564,203	280,128	560,434	187,246

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
LARD (IN METRIC TONS)				
MEXICO	15,196	9,235	20,941	9,881
HAITI	2,167	1,278	1,356	615
BELIZE	403	381	526	433
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	72	121	93	107
CANADA	2,348	1,113	243	102
BAHAMAS	97	139	12	20
TOTAL WORLD	20,442	12,432	23,389	11,314

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE (IN NUMBERS)				
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3,177,763	131,650	4,951,196	235,046
JAPAN	3,168,867	124,789	3,285,047	148,461
CHINA (TAIWAN)	1,303,529	52,138	1,890,345	82,814
ITALY	667,777	26,721	803,499	38,605
MEXICO	1,418,151	56,279	592,977	25,297
ROMANIA	758,503	27,466	486,228	16,804
CANADA	401,761	14,024	400,032	16,005
CHINA (MAINLAND)	539,167	21,670	261,683	10,744
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	224,227	7,591	216,082	7,891
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	163,683	5,990	141,476	6,322
YUGOSLAVIA	208,462	8,947	87,608	4,571
FRANCE	115,797	4,481	96,924	4,215
NETHERLANDS	30,023	998	77,427	3,267
POLAND	256,220	8,691	84,705	3,074
PORTUGAL	98,109	3,005	87,139	3,017
PERU	0	0	56,375	2,470
ALGERIA	84,331	3,211	50,344	2,232
SPAIN	156,605	5,453	54,909	1,974
HONG KONG	65,451	2,163	51,979	1,735
HUNGARY	37,871	1,520	35,556	1,283
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	79,453	3,022	31,786	1,133
BULGARIA	25,400	1,001	9,991	386
EL SALVADOR	3,736	117	8,367	282
UNITED KINGDOM	8,003	243	8,055	273
ISRAEL	16,102	772	4,954	257
GREECE	16,960	714	4,287	193
JAMAICA	0	0	4,478	192
THAILAND	4,436	127	5,195	158
MALAYSIA	5,759	206	2,774	108
GUATEMALA	607	19	5,061	102
BRAZIL	6,700	150	4,674	97
FINLAND	2,384	111	2,175	82
SWITZERLAND	12,543	210	40	2
VENEZUELA	69,918	3,257	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	13,135,027	516,982	13,812,852	619,365

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - -			
HIDES AND SKINS (IN PIECES)				
CALF AND KIP				
JAPAN	680,819	8,342	895,666	11,705
MEXICO	498,573	7,478	253,705	4,064
CHINA (TAIWAN)	91,344	443	254,018	1,451
CANADA	53,323	625	102,165	1,406
ITALY	42,789	483	50,669	734
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	9,073	125	10,885	145
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	0	0	12,140	112
PORTUGAL	0	0	3,575	104
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	1,160	24	6,091	84
GREECE	3,150	97	1,550	50
HONG KONG	11,704	66	7,933	45
ROMANIA	5,649	160	1,800	43
SPAIN	4,242	65	1,837	26
ISRAEL	0	0	4,966	23
UNITED KINGDOM	4,664	109	538	6
VENEZUELA	37,390	256	0	0
HUNGARY	7,260	131	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	1,451,140	18,405	1,607,538	19,999

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
LEATHER				
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2/	25,391	2/	26,772
CANADA		23,502		22,964
CHINA		31,586		13,031
ITALY		12,653		12,623
CHINA (TAIWAN)		8,164		8,642
HONG KONG		7,869		8,230
JAPAN		12,938		8,152
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		4,312		6,061
PHILIPPINES		4,213		5,743
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF		1,623		4,702
TOTAL WORLD	2/	152,564	2/	140,610

2/ UNLIKE UNITS

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
MINK FURSKINS, DRESSED (IN NUMBERS)				
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	62,885	2,101	158,405	5,795
JAPAN	107,314	4,232	101,368	4,276
HONG KONG	82,402	3,018	108,663	3,506
CANADA	81,531	2,502	68,968	2,372
SWITZERLAND	39,178	1,483	72,174	2,321
GREECE	89,501	3,344	31,049	1,253
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	107,556	3,969	38,180	1,169
SPAIN			17,312	529
UNITED KINGDOM	13,925	222	30,887	475
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	11,408	486	14,892	423
TOTAL WORLD	2,518,218	74,071	2,852,728	76,750

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
MINK FURSKINS, UNDRESSED (IN NUMBERS)				
CANADA	605,550	18,039	519,682	13,465
SWITZERLAND	337,228	9,957	382,343	9,345
UNITED KINGDOM	297,744	6,168	306,443	5,495
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	168,019	3,989	166,059	4,738
JAPAN	43,934	1,602	104,338	3,772
HONG KONG	110,608	3,317	177,869	3,486
ITALY	83,952	2,223	117,040	2,931
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	45,960	1,051	92,515	2,250
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	12,429	369	70,118	2,137
SPAIN	49,663	1,226	69,498	1,829
FRANCE	39,915	1,425	57,906	1,604
GREECE	29,566	921	31,704	794
AUSTRIA	7,382	168	14,065	339
AUSTRALIA	26,160	399	13,487	225
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	19,535	375	7,760	224
DENMARK	1,621	52	10,470	200
TOTAL WORLD	1,881,089	51,337	2,152,898	53,011

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS			
MOHAIR				
UNITED KINGDOM	1,034	10,296	2,248	16,258
JAPAN	25	379	216	2,648
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	29	294	154	1,524
SPAIN	25	228	170	1,079
FRANCE	13	146	106	639
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	58	772	59	573
ITALY	146	1,625	93	559
CHINA (TAIWAN)	0	0	32	450
REP SOUTH AFRICA	259	2,556	61	404
INDIA	0	0	10	99
CANADA	14	189	0	0
SWITZERLAND	13	145	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	1,617	16,668	3,154	24,308

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - -			
BULL SEMEN (UNSPECIFIED UNITS)				
GERMANY,FEL.REP.OF	0	1,577	0	1,472
ITALY	0	1,125	0	1,350
VENEZUELA	0	474	0	956
MEXICO	0	970	0	939
CANADA	0	489	0	864
NETHERLANDS	0	600	0	814
BRAZIL	0	341	0	635
SAUDI ARABIA	0	331	0	549
HUNGARY	0	9	0	466
COLOMBIA	0	700	0	405
ARGENTINA	0	555	0	366
INDONESIA	0	0	0	312
FRANCE	0	1,183	0	312
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	121	0	286
ECUADOR	0	194	0	238
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	167	0	199
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	296	0	197
CHINA (TAIWAN)	0	178	0	160
SPAIN	0	98	0	158
COSTA RICA	0	86	0	153
JAPAN	0	251	0	150
CHILE	0	130	0	149
UNITED KINGDOM	0	159	0	122
AUSTRIA	0	92	0	102
EL SALVADOR	0	89	0	98
SWITZERLAND	0	633	0	92
PERU	0	100	0	76
DENMARK	0	94	0	73
POLAND	0	0	0	56
ISRAEL	0	19	0	51
PORTUGAL	0	71	0	38
THAILAND	0	4	0	36
BOTSWANA	0	8	0	29
PANAMA	0	14	0	29
KUWAIT	0	0	0	28
ROMANIA	0	0	0	26
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	0	44	0	25
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	37	0	23
URUGUAY	0	34	0	19
ZIMBABWE	0	243	0	3
SWEDEN	0	158	0	0
FINLAND	0	34	0	0
PHILIPPINES	0	33	0	0
CHINA (MAINLAND)	0	98	0	0
ZAMBIA	0	25	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	0	11,964	0	12,167

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
BEEF BREEDING FEMALES (IN NUMBERS)				
MEXICO	8,112	7,637	5,754	8,830
CHINA (TAIWAN)	490	623	213	398
JAPAN	0	0	41	330
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	186	291
ECUADOR	90	160	226	254
CANADA	206	113	226	143
JORDAN	0	0	90	90
COLOMBIA	0	0	112	62
PERU	0	0	52	52
ARGENTINA	8	29	1	9
VENEZUELA	227	358	0	0
BRAZIL	12	28	0	0
PARAGUAY	48	228	0	0
CHINA (MAINLAND)	339	834	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	9,546	10,058	6,911	10,477

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS			
BEEF BREEDING BULLS (IN NUMBERS)				
MEXICO	7,136	6,709	3,072	5,538
CHINA (TAIWAN)	62	145	241	458
SPAIN	0	0	13	238
VENEZUELA	40	17	157	229
ECUADOR	76	133	136	199
COLOMBIA	0	0	195	167
ARGENTINA	31	173	96	161
JAPAN	22	78	131	147
CANADA	159	120	185	141
HONDURAS	0	0	36	57
PANAMA	3	6	34	35
HAITI	8	32	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	19	33	0	0
PARAGUAY	7	64	0	0
FRANCE	10	63	0	0
AUSTRALIA	90	880	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	23	41	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	7,689	8,498	4,330	7,408

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
CATTLE, DAIRY-BREEDING FEMALES (IN NUMBERS)				
MEXICO	13,634	13,420	9,685	6,378
CANADA	560	403	1,531	2,547
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	1,309	2,055
VENEZUELA	1,207	878	1,088	1,650
CHINA (TAIWAN)	1,209	2,719	1,047	1,596
CHINA (MAINLAND)	330	938	613	1,265
EL SALVADOR	263	164	51	56
COLOMBIA	0	0	54	27
ECUADOR	102	85	3	6
HONDURAS	67	73	2	1
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	35	40	0	0
PERU	1,157	1,540	0	0
PAKISTAN	49	85	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	970	1,937	0	0
AUSTRALIA	73	720	0	0
BRITISH PACIFIC ISLS	116	365	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	19,793	23,406	15,383	15,581

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
CATTLE, DAIRY-BREEDING BULL (IN NUMBERS)				
MEXICO	2,238	1,908	733	2,277
SPAIN	0	0	24	287
VENEZUELA	77	148	150	259
ECUADOR	0	0	80	183
CHINA (MAINLAND)	18	54	37	165
JAPAN	13	374	182	135
BERMUDA	2	6	130	102
CANADA	518	268	76	60
BARBADOS	10	25	15	39
ARGENTINA	5	64	37	28
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	16	61	0	0
CHINA (TAIWAN)	4	26	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	2,915	2,951	1,538	3,580

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - -			
HORSES FOR BREEDING (IN NUMBERS)				
FRANCE	10	760	3	1,360
SWEDEN	39	568	39	1,230
JAPAN	5	795	26	1,223
IRELAND	14	2,310	4	875
MEXICO	283	468	247	501
ITALY	12	110	33	489
ISRAEL	0	0	4	453
NETHERLANDS	3	6	5	366
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	40	75	13	347
MALAYSIA	0	0	12	240
REP SOUTH AFRICA	5	1,150	42	153
CANADA	36	72	61	139
VENEZUELA	28	107	48	125
DENMARK	27	57	23	102
BAHRAIN	0	0	2	100
PANAMA	6	11	15	73
BRAZIL	20	291	15	70
ARGENTINA	1	3	6	69
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	20	24	8	31
FINLAND	128	812	5	22
UNITED KINGDOM	12	828	1	15
POLAND	1	96	1	2
BERMUDA	125	250	0	0
PARAGUAY	21	142	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	2	420	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	909	9,519	622	8,017

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS			
SWINE (IN NUMBERS)				
CHINA (MAINLAND)	0	0	3,291	2,325
JAPAN	1,391	552	1,406	1,395
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1,101	508	365	419
MEXICO	2,447	1,049	1,129	388
CHILE	122	41	221	161
CHINA (TAIWAN)	130	113	147	161
MALAYSIA	0	0	139	95
CANADA	1,258	60	162	87
HUNGARY	0	0	82	46
SINGAPORE	0	0	55	36
BARBADOS	0	0	72	29
THAILAND	237	197	75	29
GUATEMALA	45	33	0	0
HAITI	414	70	0	0
VENEZUELA	300	167	0	0
PHILIPPINES	487	147	0	0
HONG KONG	209	191	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	8,174	3,155	7,164	5,189

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS			
DAIRY PRODUCTS				
BUTTER (IN METRIC TONS)				
EGYPT	8,978	11,096	2,025	2,596
POLAND	280	337	84	101
HONDURAS	0	0	18	70
BAHAMAS	33	50	19	32
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5	10	16	29
MEXICO	7,078	13,966	14	23
SINGAPORE	2	10	6	18
HAITI	1	1	5	17
CANADA	4	6	7	13
HONG KONG	15	20	4	11
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	0	0	6	10
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	10	27	5	10
JAMAICA	5	18	2	9
BELIZE	34	76	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	255	281	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	493	575	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	17,195	26,478	2,218	2,956

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
DAIRY PRODUCTS				
NON FAT DRY MILK (IN METRIC TONS)				
MEXICO	28,256	18,282	26,930	20,303
ETHIOPIA	13,919	7,871	13,366	7,994
PERU	2,230	1,337	10,079	6,044
AUSTRIA	0	0	16,072	5,690
EL SALVADOR	4,709	2,816	5,604	3,929
BRAZIL	8,244	4,943	6,398	3,497
JAMAICA	6,636	5,699	5,115	3,363
PHILIPPINES	4,940	2,962	5,588	3,289
ANGOLA	1,147	688	4,354	2,586
MOROCCO	2,772	2,342	3,817	2,284
CHILE	9,538	5,719	3,783	2,276
PAKISTAN	2,594	1,556	3,709	2,224
IRAQ	0	0	3,015	1,960
GUATEMALA	2,315	1,427	2,783	1,679
BURKINA	1,737	1,041	2,718	1,630
BOLIVIA	3,788	2,271	2,688	1,527
INDONESIA	799	435	2,260	1,355
HAITI	2,265	1,381	2,179	1,330
EGYPT	10,881	6,525	2,256	1,290
SENEGAL	2,459	1,475	2,032	1,202
MALI	457	274	1,969	1,103
POLAND	2,533	1,639	1,828	1,097
TANZANIA	1,295	776	1,813	1,082
SOMALIA	758	454	1,601	961
NEPAL	1,603	961	1,400	840
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	782	469	1,205	718
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	0	0	1,231	679
NIGERIA	1,807	1,084	1,033	620
BENIN (DAHOMEY)	293	176	971	582
TOGO	1,196	717	905	543
HONDURAS	1,023	615	894	536
RWANDA	486	291	700	420
ECUADOR	47	28	699	419
LESOTHO	932	559	653	391
PORTUGAL	1,557	1,557	543	327
INDIA	0	0	535	321
MAURITANIA	2,456	1,473	529	317
GAMBIA	426	255	504	302
CAMEROON	1,197	718	350	210
SIERRA LEONE	1,675	1,005	205	123
REP SOUTH AFRICA	808	484	12	28
SUDAN	4,083	2,448	8	15
CAYMAN ISLANDS	482	415	0	1
GREECE	2,026	1,215	0	0
GUINEA	1,111	666	0	0
IVORY COAST	764	458	0	0
CHAD	1,023	613	0	0
BURUNDI	1,384	830	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	951	570	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	145,105	92,026	147,162	88,986

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
DAIRY PRODUCTS				
CHEESE (IN METRIC TONS)				
JAPAN	316	1,889	372	2,327
CANADA	484	1,768	351	1,242
MEXICO	3,097	3,322	391	907
PANAMA	218	716	243	774
EGYPT	0	0	506	587
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	50	171	139	321
JAMAICA	33	116	217	299
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	49	194	79	231
BAHAMAS	59	190	63	204
PORTUGAL	0	0	133	199
HONDURAS	19	67	56	180
BERMUDA	34	147	38	165
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	43	136	43	165
HAITI	56	130	62	146
UNITED KINGDOM	0	0	44	135
HONG KONG	65	214	30	126
COLOMBIA	95	302	57	124
VENEZUELA	2	3	31	101
AUSTRALIA	14	48	26	95
CAYMAN ISLANDS	78	146	50	86
SAUDI ARABIA	27	120	27	70
SINGAPORE	7	27	19	68
PHILIPPINES	24	78	19	62
BELIZE	72	183	27	53
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	3	7	21	49
REP SOUTH AFRICA	23	66	21	49
BARBADOS	18	77	16	46
FRANCE	0	0	14	43
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	2	9	12	37
CHINA (TAIWAN)	18	99	7	33
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	8	33	14	31
COSTA RICA	4	19	7	29
SURINAM	1	12	3	27
INDONESIA	29	120	6	24
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	517	588	1	8
CHILE	453	689	18	4
DENMARK	16	55	0	2
OMAN	9	36	1	2
ROMANIA	13	25	0	0
TANZANIA	18	27	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	171	171	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	6,219	12,174	3,216	9,204

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - - -			
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
CHICKENS, YOUNG, WHOLE (IN METRIC TONS)				
JAPAN	2,161	3,026	4,171	5,985
CANADA	500	637	1,549	1,827
MEXICO	673	809	887	826
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	81	112	446	519
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	132	147	269	364
HONG KONG	169	218	238	316
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	0	0	231	275
COLOMBIA	231	259	243	263
JAMAICA	169	139	268	222
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	46	59	155	214
BERMUDA	86	152	99	194
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	69	85	133	166
CAYMAN ISLANDS	241	318	119	157
SINGAPORE	203	227	68	91
BARBADOS	25	12	97	78
BAHAMAS	83	94	61	67
SAUDI ARABIA	84	135	37	52
TRUST TERR PAC IS	209	269	1	1
BRUNEI	126	157	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	5,355	6,926	9,163	11,762

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - - -			
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
CHICKENS, CUT UP, PIECES (IN METRIC TONS)				
JAPAN	18,403	23,099	27,069	29,725
HONG KONG	20,353	19,572	19,523	19,262
SINGAPORE	10,821	10,480	12,462	12,214
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	4,837	4,468	5,216	6 045
JAMAICA	9,063	3,946	10,836	5 156
CANADA	3,245	4,622	4,401	5 161
MEXICO	4,930	4,658	5,580	4,047
EGYPT	2,053	1,486	4,550	3,114
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	2,333	2,929	2,273	3,075
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	1,330	1,743	1,855	2,453
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	457	320	2,543	2,077
SAUDI ARABIA	1,585	2,224	1,379	1,681
SPAIN	208	171	1,210	1,192
BERMUDA	405	744	450	930
BARBADOS	1,005	671	979	688
FRANCE	120	118	760	636
NETHERLANDS	172	156	733	628
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	66	92	484	608
BAHAMAS	234	322	399	525
KUWAIT	227	346	349	504
BRUNEI	520	563	477	478
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	366	458	396	469
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	517	264	146	298
UNITED KINGDOM	29	59	376	293
HONDURAS	0	0	291	225
COLOMBIA	203	200	194	220
BAHRAIN	294	448	143	210
MALAYSIA	905	954	140	200
SWITZERLAND	70	111	185	180
CAYMAN ISLANDS	67	89	127	165
CHINA (TAIWAN)	0	0	142	161
FRENCH WEST INDIES	33	44	85	143
NAMIBIA	0	0	97	136
QATAR	69	49	51	136
WESTERN SAMOA	251	144	145	126
WESTERN AFRICA, NEC	0	0	177	105
GIBRALTAR	0	0	83	100
TRUST TERR PAC IS	543	680	1	1
VENEZUELA	123	206	0	0
ISRAEL	102	140	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	86,407	87,050	106,915	104,647

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
TURKEYS, CUT UP, PIECES (IN METRIC TONS)				
CANADA	431	1,253	438	816
EGYPT	1,130	766	954	483
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	701	594	666	477
JAPAN	118	248	208	370
WESTERN SAMOA	172	107	422	310
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	62	40	325	230
HONG KONG	222	280	163	221
MEXICO	658	409	182	198
BAHAMAS	79	93	93	159
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	142	124	78	78
SINGAPORE	17	47	29	59
GABON	0	0	46	34
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	31	45	36	34
KUWAIT	22	31	8	30
SAUDI ARABIA	27	77	12	29
BERMUDA	23	48	36	22
JAMAICA	111	62	20	10
REP SOUTH AFRICA	5	26	15	7
NORWAY	11	80	1	5
TRUST TERR PAC IS	133	106	7	4
PANAMA	16	37	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	21	29	0	0
YEMEN (SANA)	7	26	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	4,192	4,617	3,799	3,653

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
		VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS		
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
SHELL EGG, EX HTCH, NEC (IN DOZENS)				
HONG KONG	3,833,117	2,131	3,250,551	2,103
CANADA	2,059,715	1,343	836,943	549
JAPAN	22,586	115	244,873	236
MEXICO	46,177	108	45,378	225
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF	4,800	20	7,110	190
FRANCE	13,419	90	15,748	168
COLOMBIA	136,386	124	76,104	116
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	41,410	23	159,178	104
BRAZIL	10,138	243	4,140	84
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	131,594	113	79,806	80
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	98,644	70	71,009	72
BARBADOS	24,167	15	83,236	67
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	0	0	8,813	57
HAITI	188,489	45	165,213	43
ITALY	6,300	44	5,091	35
AUSTRIA	4,662	24	5,994	32
VENEZUELA	8,030	59	4,590	31
HONDURAS	0	0	6,593	30
UNITED KINGDOM	4,638	15	7,199	27
ISRAEL	9,015	63	3,945	27
PERU	0	0	22,425	26
BAHAMAS	43,751	38	22,607	19
NETHERLANDS	3,772	62	4,120	17
INDIA	5,285	29	296	14
CAYMAN ISLANDS	31,054	34	16,717	13
BELIZE	53,037	35	13,983	11
SPAIN	7,930	83	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	231,336	148	0	0
TRUST TERR PAC IS	130,535	78	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	7,270,151	5,257	5,224,307	4,440

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - - -			
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
SHELL EGGS FOR HATCHING (IN DOZENS)				
CANADA	3,444,283	4,868	3,871,444	5,463
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	1,686,479	2,952	1,031,323	2,073
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	191,976	720	149,891	1,243
BRAZIL	990	87	42,687	857
JAMAICA	469,083	759	448,704	716
SURINAM	454,447	904	270,895	594
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	0	0	437,934	572
FRANCE	26,850	256	55,050	464
PERU	42,000	68	264,933	424
HAITI	199,827	313	205,524	321
SPAIN	16,705	205	37,515	275
BARBADOS	145,863	239	145,941	242
GUYANA	103,044	180	112,240	207
ITALY	25,896	320	29,331	179
PANAMA	22,167	169	45,646	178
HONDURAS	5,324	60	11,100	103
BELIZE	10,785	17	61,907	101
SAUDI ARABIA	0	0	40,230	84
ISRAEL	34,810	60	5,104	78
YUGOSLAVIA	217	2	7,624	67
ECUADOR	1,404	21	23,694	60
NETHERLANDS	3,960	123	22,316	50
CHILE	5,741	86	2,748	43
AUSTRIA	1,230	44	14,040	40
MEXICO	46,018	249	4,167	35
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	12,030	14	17,527	32
REP SOUTH AFRICA	0	0	36,490	25
GUATEMALA	6,656	78	0	0
PHILIPPINES	4,824	31	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	6,983,636	12,907	7,416,862	14,588

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - -			
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
DRIED EGG ALBUMEN (IN METRIC TONS)				
JAPAN	836	2,816	889	3,286
MEXICO	0	0	119	460
SWITZERLAND	18	76	36	171
UNITED KINGDOM	3	17	21	140
GERMANY, FED.REP.OF	10	48	19	110
CANADA	1	4	10	29
EL SALVADOR	6	26	5	24
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	0	0	5	23
PHILIPPINES	4	15	4	22
HONG KONG	14	58	4	18
NEW ZEALAND	5	30	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	908	3,141	1,116	4,305

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TABLE 5--U.S. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND DAIRY EXPORTS, BY MAJOR COMMODITY AND SPECIFIED DESTINATIONS, JANUARY-JUNE 1985-1986

	1985		1986	
	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)	QUANTITY	VALUE ($1,000)
	- - - - - - - - - - VALUE IN THOUSAND DOLLARS - - - - - - - - - -			
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
EGG ALBUMEN, EX DRIED (IN METRIC TONS)				
JAPAN	2,273	2,037	3,829	4,365
CANADA	116	218	241	494
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	0	0	67	54
PAC ISL(INC CAR&MAR)	6	8	14	20
HONG KONG	113	97	8	8
DENMARK	20	72	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	2,542	2,472	4,165	4,961

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